Preparing Parenthetical Citations & a Reference List in Chicago/Turabian Style (Sciences)

General Formatting

• Each time you refer to one of your sources in the text of your paper, cite the source with a parenthetical citation that includes the author, publication year and page number: (Author Year, Page.)
• Parenthetical citations for direct quotations are inserted immediately after the quotation preceding a comma or period. After block quotations, though, the citation is inserted after the period. Otherwise, parenthetical citations are inserted at the end of a clause or sentence before the period.
• Also, include a list of all your sources. Start the list on a separate page at the end of your paper under the label References.
• Alphabetize the reference list by the first word in each entry (usually the author’s last name.) Single-space all entries, with double-spacing between entries. Make the first line of each entry flush with the margin. Subsequent lines in each entry should be indented one-half inch.
• Capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a book, article or web page title, the first word after a color or dash in the title, and proper nouns. Capitalize all major words in periodical titles.
• In a reference list entry for a source with 2 or more authors, invert (last name first) only the first author’s name. List all authors in the reference; do not use et al.
• In a parenthetical citation for a source with 4 or more authors, list only the first author’s name followed by et al.
• Access dates for online sources are not required, but you should include an access date after the URL if the source is time-sensitive (like a news site) and/or if your instructor requires it.

Basic Formats & Examples

Articles
For an article accessed through a library database or through the Web, include a URL. If the article is paginated, include a page number in the parenthetical citation and a page range in the reference list. For unpaginated articles, you may include a "locator," such as a numbered paragraph, instead of a page number. The locator follows the word under in your citation.

Scholarly Articles:

Basic Format for Reference List:

Author. Year. Title of article. Title of Journal Volume, no.: Pages. URL.
Example of Reference List:


Example of Parenthetical Citation:

(Giersch and Rhein 2009, 139)

**Magazine & Newspaper Articles:**
Page numbers are not necessary for newspaper and magazine articles in the reference list. Use a section letter or number, if available. For an unsigned article, use the magazine or newspaper title in place of the author.

Basic Format for Reference List:

Author. Year. Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, Month Day. URL.

Example of Reference List:


Example of Parenthetical Citation:

(*Newsweek* 2009, 38)

**Book Reviews**
For a review accessed through a library database or through the Web, include a URL. If the review is paginated, include a page number in the parenthetical citation and a page range in the reference list. For unpaginated reviews, you may include a "locator," such as a numbered paragraph, instead of a page number. The locator follows the word *under* in your citation.

Basic format for Reference List:


Example of Reference List:

(Book Reviews, continued):

Example of Parenthetical Citation:

(Taub 2004)

Books

Basic Format for Reference List:

Author. Year. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example of Reference List:


Example of Parenthetical Citation:

(Pollen 2006, 75)

Part of a Book (Such as an Essay in a Collection)

Basic Format for Reference List:

Author. Year. Title of essay. In *Title of collection*, ed. by Editor Name, Pages of Essay. Publication Place: Publisher.

Example of Reference List:


Example of Parenthetical Citation:

(Demos 2001, 141)
Web Site
For sites without an author per se, use the publishing organization in place of the author.

Basic Format for Bibliography:

Author. Title of web site. Publishing Organization or Name of Web Site. URL.

Example of Bibliography:


Example of Parenthetical Reference:

(Dominican University)

For more help, including citing sources not listed here and formatting your entire document, please see the following or ask your librarian:


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